Professional and Business Cards.

ander this rule, if they desire to do so.

DR. F. J. CUTLAR AS RESUMED HIS PRACTICE. Office, for the present, at his residence on Second street, near the Railroad. 122-6t-22-2w

JOHN W. ELLIS. TTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, will attend the County and Superior Courts of Bladen, Colums and Robeson. Prompt attention will be given to all business entrusted to his care. WHITEVILLE, N. C. Address, Jan. 7th, 1859.

NEW YORK PURCHASING AGENCY. W. M. LAPSLEY,

NO. 25 NASSAU STREET. DERSONS DESIROUS OF MAKING PURCHASES IN New York of any articles, large or small, of use or luxufrom a Book to a Steam Engine, a Shawl to a Carpet, an have their orders filled promptly, and goods sent as diected at 5 per cent commission charged. gn_Refers to G. L. Sampson, Cashier Long Island Bank; Messis. Jno. Jewett & Sons, Hastings, Plimpton & Co., New ork ; J. D. Dameron, New Orleans. Dec. 31, 1858.

WILLIAM J. PRICE. INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Solicits the patronage of his country friends, and all others engaged in the Turpentine business Office opposite No. 47, North Water Street.

F. M. BIZZELL, ROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT.

No. 29 NORTH WATER STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C. Prompt and personal attention given to the reception of all kinds country produce, either for sale or shipment. Orders for groceries from cash customers will receive im mediate attention, free of commissions. Fay. Obs. 12 mos. and send bill to this office immediately. WM. H. TURLINGTON,

TOMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C. will give prompt and personal attention to all consignments of SPIRITS TURPENTINE, ROSIN, AR. COTTON, FLOUR, and other country produce, either for sale or shipment. My wharf and warehouses being conveniently located for the reception of produce either by Railroad or River, ena-Nov. 12-11-1y les me to make charges light.

T. M. SMITH, NOMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Will give personal and prompt attention to the sale and shipment of Cotton, Naval Stores, and all other country pro-Office No. 17, (up stairs) North Water St., immediately over M. McInnis'. Oct. 21st, 1858. 39-1y-8-1y

Harness & Leather Establishment. EVERY variety of Saddles, Harness, Bridles, Whips and Trunks, arness, Band, String and Sole Leather, Calf Skin, Lining &c.; all kinds of Oil, Coach Trimmings, Carpet Bags, Valises Infallible Condition Powders, for diseased Horses and lattle, every description of Ploughs and Agricultural Imple ments. The largest stock in the State, and sold wholesale or retail, at the lowest New York prices. Barness and Saddles manufactured to order and re-JAMES WILSON.

No. 5 Market st., near the wharf. Dec. 3.-14-6m H. W. GROVES, INSPECTOR OF TIMBER AND LUMBER,

Oct. 8, 1858.—6-6m. WILMINGTON, N. C. JOHN F. HERRING,

INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, WILMINGTON, N. CI where he can be found when not engaged in out-door busi- and Scientific men. April 2, 1858 - 31-1y*

THOMAS W. PLAYER, INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, March 19, 1857-29-1y.

CLARK & FELT, COACH AND CARRIAGE MAKERS, Corner Third and Princess streets, opposite R. H. Grant's Livery Stables, Wilmington, N. C.,

ming done in the neatest and most substantial manner. Orders solicited and promptly attended to. Terms, cash on here.' March 5, 1858 .- 27-1y.

erfumery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., corner of Front and Market sts., immediately opposite Shaw's old stand Wilming-

JOSEPH L. KEEN, N. B. To Distillers of Turpentine,—he is prepared to put up Stills at the shortest notice May 20-37-1y.

> WILMINGTON MARBLE WORKS, Wilmington, N. C.

G. MILLIGAN, proprietor, respectfully informs the public, that he is prepared to make and put up to order—Marble Monuments of all sizes, Tombs, Head-Stones, G. MILLIGAN, proprietor, respectfully informs the Furniture Tops, Mantles, Hearths, &c., of the best quality of American or Italian Marble, not to be surpassed in style or workmanship, and as cheap as can be procured from any stablishment in the country, North or South. Iron Railing-50 different styles for inclosing family lots, from 75 cents to \$10 per foot, furnished and put up to order N. B .- Orders from all parts of the country, accompanied by the cash or satisfactory reference, will receive prompt atention; and all articles warranted to be as recommended, or nocharge made. Nov. 23d .- [12-tf.

W. H. McRARY & CO., TOMMISSION MERCHANTS, corner Princess and Water Ustreet, Wilmington, N. C.

REFERENCES : H. R. Savage, Cashier Bank Cape Fear, Wilmington, N. C. Col. John McRae, Pres't Bank Wilmington, do. D. A. Davis, Cashier Branch B'k Cape Fear, Salisbury, do. J. G. Lash. "Salem, do. J. Eli Gregg, President of Bank Cheraw, S. C. [Oct 17]

JAMES O. BOWDEN, INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, WILMINGTON, N. C. April 4, 1856.—[31-tf.

ALFRED ALDERMAN, INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, Will give prompt attention to all business in his line. Feb. 20th, 1857. 25-1y

GEO. W. ROSE, MARPENTER AND CONTRACTOR.

U June 17 S. M. WEST,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

UCTIONEER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT. WILMINGTON, N. C.

CARRIAGE FACTORY. B. R. HOOD respectfully informs the public that he is still at his old stand in Clinton, where entinues to manufacture CARRIAGES, BAROUCHES, ROCKAWAYS AND BUGGIES. He is prepared at all times to execute work with neatness and despatch. He superintends all his operations in person, and guarantees that his work shall be as durable, as neat, and as cheap as any other establishment in the State.

He is now constantly employed in manufacturing and applying his new patent scroll springs, without which no buggy can be complete. These springs prevent the usual unpleasant motion, and add but little to the cost of a buggy and is of incalculable benefit, as they completely prevent that strain upon the other springs which has given rise to so many breakings. All who want an easy riding buggy will give him a call. May 28th, 1858

NEW BOOKS FOR AGENTS.

SOLD ONLY BY SUBSCRIPTION. NANTED .- AN AGENT IN EVERY COUNTY to en- at 15 per cent. less than if bought in New York. gage in the sale of THREE NEW WORKS, beautifulillustrated, entitled "MONUMENT TO THE MEMORY OF HENRY CLAY," giving a complete and reliable Biography of HENRY CLAY, his most able and important Speechs and also fifteen Eulogies and Orations, delivered at ashington and other parts of the Union, on the occasion his death-subscription price, \$2 00; "THE LAND WE

No. 33 S. Third St., Philadelphia, Pa. 51-6meow. TWO THOUSAND BBLS. PLANTING POTATOES.

1.000 BBLS. PINK-EYES-RED SKINS; In store and for sale, at \$3 per barrel. by KEITH & FLANNER.

107-d6t-20-w1m Jan. 11, 1859.

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, &c.

LYON'S MAGNETIC POWDERS. Will destroy Garden Insects, Cockroaches, Bed-Bugs, Fleas, Ants, Moths, and all pests of the vermin kind. The importance of a reliable article of this kind is inestimable. In warm weather all nature teems with these annoying foes. This powder is the only article ever discovered which will exterminate them. A company of botanists, from the Horticultural Society of Paris, while amidst the ferns of Asia, observed that all insects lighting upon a certain kind of plant very soon dropped dead. This fact was made use of to guard their night camps from the intruders. Quantities of the plant was brought home by Mr. E. Lyon, and found a positive insect destroyer in every experiment. It is simply a powdered leaf, chemically prepared to resist the effect of age and climate. Medals and Letters Patent have been obtained from the governments of England, France, Germany and Russia, from the World's Fair, and numerous medical and horticultural colleges and societies.

Letter from the President of the United States. "EXECUTIVE MANSION, WASHINGTON, 31st Jan. 1854. "MR. EMANUEL LYON.—Dear Sir: I have the pleasure to inform you that the Commission, of the World's Fair, at London, have awarded you a Medal and Certificate for the great value of your Magnetic Powders, &c.

"MILLARD FILLMORE, Chairman." The above was accompanied by a certificate of Prince

IT IS FREE FROM POISON. NEW YORK, October 1st, 1858.

MR. E. Lyon.-Dear Sir: We have analysed and tested your Magnetic Powders and find them perfectly harmless to mankind and domestic animals, but certain death when inhaled by bugs, ants and insects.

JAMES R. CHILTON, M. D., Chemist. LAURANCE REID, Prof. Chemistry, N. Y. Hospital. Mr. John L. Rome, Superintendant of the New York Hospital, says, "he has expelled all the bugs, ants, roaches, moths, &c., with Lyon's Magnetic Powder, and finds it of

Every gardner and housekeeper must have a direct interest in an article of this kind. Reference can be made to the Astor, St. Nicholas, and Metropolitan Hotels; to Judge Meigs, President of the American Institute; James Gordon Bennett, Gen. Winfield Scott, Cyrus W. Field, L. M. Pease, of the Five Points Mission, &c., &c. Judge Meigs says, This discovery of Prof. Lyon is of national importance. The Farmers' Club have tested it thoroughly. It will destroy locusts, grasshoppers, ants, moths, bugs, and all vermin. Garden plants can be preserved, and houses made pure." Arrangements are now made through Messrs. BARNES & PARK, of New York, to have it sold throughout the world. Many worthless imitations are advertised. Be cautious! "NEW YORK, Nov. 8th, 1858.

" In retiring from business, I have sold all my Insect Powders and Pills, Letters Paptent, and the secrets pertaining thereto, to Messrs. Barnes & Park. The Powder is a discovery made by myself, and brought from the interior of Asia, and is unknown to any other persons. The genuine and effective article is put up in tin canisters, and will con-"E. LYON." tinue to bear my name. Rats and mice cannot be reached by a powder, and are killed by a Magnetic Pill. Order them through any mer-

'Tis Lyon's Powder kills insects in a trice, But Lyon's Pills are mixed for rats and mice ollow directions. Use freely and thoroughly.
RARNES & PARKS, 13 & 15 Park Row, New York. Jan. 7, 1859.



THE POPULARITY OF THE MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT, is coextensive with the civilization of the globe. Other articles claim to alleviate pain and distressthis cures. Family Physicians, Government Hospitals, Planters, Farmers, Livery-men, &c., have practically demonstrated this fact, throughout the world. No article ever before BE Office at H. VonGlahn's store, North Water street, received such undivided praise and support from Medical

> of years' standing, has been totally cured. Piles, Ulcers, Tumors, Running Sores, Scrofula, Stiff Joints, Felons, Swellings, Burns, Bites, Boils, Chaps, Neuralgia, Salt Rheum, and all aches and pains upon man, and kindred complaints upon HORSES, CATTLE, &C. such as Ring-bone, Gall, Scratches, Spavin, Poll-Evil, Sweeney, Hoof-all, &c., are subdued and cured by the MUSTANG LINIMENT.

VALUABLE HORSE SAVED: Mr. S. Liten, Hyde Park, Vt., writes :- "That the horse BUGGIES AND ROCKAWAYS constantly on hand. Repairing of all kinds, Painting and Trimfor \$1.0 cash. Your Liniment has been doing wonders up

420 Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pa. (Extract.) "In lifting the kettle from the fire it became unmanageable, tilted over, and scalded my hands very WHOLESALE AND RETIL DRUGGIST, and Dealer in Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds, Indicate the pain of the Paints of the Paint "CHARLES FOSTER." Truly yours,

Such language as this is but the constant and natural echo wherever this article is used. This Liniment is indispensable to planters and owners of CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER, respectfully informs the horses and mules. Mr. John Daniels, Montgomery, Ala., public that he is prepared to take contracts in his line | sold a slave for \$800, who was raised from utter uselessness of business. He keeps constantly on hand, Lime, Cement, by this Liniment. Every family should have it. Be very PLASTER, PLASTERING HAIR, Philadelphia Press Brick, Fire | particular and enquire for the Mustang Limment and take no Sold by all dealers throughout North and South America,

Europe, and the Islands of the Ocean, for 25 cents, 50 cents, and \$1 00 per bottle. BARNES & PARK, New York. January 7th, 1859

" dry assorted;

PAINTS AND OILS. 10.000 LBS. Pure White Lead; 5,000 lbs. Pure White Zinc; 500 lbs. Pure White Zinc, in Varnish; 500 lbs. Silver Paint in Oil;

> 10 " Spanish Brown; 5 " Venetian Red; 5 " Yellow Ochre; · Linseed Oil; 5 " Lard Oil; 2 " Best Sperm Oil: 300 lbs. Chrome Green, in oil and dry;

"Yellow, in Oil and dry. For sale il, by W. H. LIPPITT, wholesale and retail, by Druggist & Chemist. Oct. 2-5-tf

General Notices.

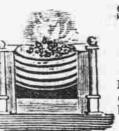
A PPLICATION will be made to the Legislature, now in session, to pass an act authorizing the county Court of Duplin to levy a tax on the land owners of Goshen Swamp. in said county, of \$2 per acre, for the purpose of canaling said swamp.

EXECUTORS' NUTICE. THE SUBSCRIBERS, at the January Term, A. D., 1859, county, having duly qualified as Executors of the last Will Cameo Ear Drops, Ladies' Gold Breast Pins, Gold Bosom and Testament of James Pearsall, dec'd, hereby give notice Studs, Ladies' and Gents' Gold Sleeve Buttons, Gold Comto all persons indebted to said estate to make immediate payment; and for all persons having claims against said espayment; and for all persons having claims against said es-

this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery. DAVID J. MIDDLETON, Executors. EDWARD PEARSALL, January 19, 1859

LOOK UP, YE DISCONSOLATE. TO ANY WHO MAY BE AFFLICTED WITH THAT thing of a cancerous nature, call at my residence, twelve hey shall have due attention. No cure, no charge for board | prise with satisfaction to all. or services rendered. In all cases I must know how I am to get my pay, after I have done the work. J. O. HALE, M. D. Jan. 28, 1859-22-tf

STOVES AND GRATES.



THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT OF THE LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED PATTERNS, pages. Agents wanted. ever offered in this State, will sell as low as can be bought North. L. A. HART.

ST RECEIVED FROM ENGLAND, direct, the leargest in this market, made to my own order, and which I can sell | the same in the name of Edward Love.

THE OLD DOMINION COFFEE POT. THIS NEW COFFEE POT, for which a patent has been I issued, possess this advantage over all others: It is well known that, in the ordinary way of boiling coffee, the fine aroma, which gives to the coffee its most delicious flavor, passes off with the vapor, and the longer it is boiled, the LIVE IN: OR, TRAVELS AND ADVENTURES IN NORTH | more bitter and unpalatable, and unhealthy it becomes; AND SOUTH AMERICA," price \$3 50, and "HOWARD'S hence a resort to the French Strainer, which gives a raw-DOMESTIC MEDICINE," containing over 1,000 large octa- tasting beverage. "THE OLD DOMINION COFFEE vo pages; price \$4 00. Circulars, giving full information, with Terms to Agents, sent on application. Address, DUANE RULISON, Publisher, and the full flavor of the berry retained. A large number of testi nonials have been received from those who have used them For sale by

Sheet Iron Ware, of my ewn nanufacture, which will be sold low for cash or approved credit. Turpentine Stills made to order, or any other article in my line, at short notice.

Oct. 8.

For Sale and to Let.

VALUABBE NEGROES FOR SALE. ON SATURDAY, the 19th day of February, A. D., 1859, at the Court House door in the town of Kenansville, Duplin county, N. C., I will offer for sale at public auction, FIVE LIKELY YOUNG NEGROES, belong-One other, a good and experienced body-servant, and young. The others-a woman and two children. A credit of six nonths will be given, with interest from date, and bonds for the purchase money must be well secured with two securiday, and at the same place, the LIBRARY, a BUGGY, SULKY AND HARNESS, and a number of other articles

belonging to said deceased.

ROBERT B. CARR, Executor.

22-ts January 28th, 1859.

FURTHER NOTICE. THE SUBSCRIBER, having qualified as Executor of the last Will and Testament of Dr. Christopher B. Whitelead, deceased, hereby gives general notice to all creditors of said estate, to present their claims, duly authenticated, within the time prescribed by law for that purpose, otherwise this notice will be pleaded in bar of recovery. Debtors to the said estate will also please to make payment im-ROBERT B. CARR, Executor. January 28th, 1859.

FOR SALE OR RENT. THE LATE RESIDENCE OF GEN. JOHN GRAY Bynum, deceased, corner of 6th and Orange Streets. For terms, apply to N. N. Nixon, Esq., or C. T. N. Davis, Esq., or to the undersigned, Cottage Home, Lincoln County, N. C. WM. P. BYNUM, Administrator. January 8th, 1858

VALUABLE PLANTATION AND LAND FOR SALE. THE SUBSCRIBER, BEING DESIROUS OF changing his business, offers for sale his LANDS, lying in Brunswick county, between the Fayette. ville and Wilmington road and Cape Fear River, three miles from Brinkley's depot, on the W. & M. R. R., and nineteen miles above Wilmington. The tract of land contains SIA HUNDRED AND FORTY ACRES. There is cleared land sufficient to work three ploughs, of which are fifteen or twenty acres of good river land, and an excellent lowland Pasture for stock. The uplands are level, and an inex haustible bed of MARL very convenient. It is a very healthy location, well watered; with a comfortable new dwelling house and other necessary buildings. I also offer for sale TWO HUNDRED ACRES OF LAND lying on the N. E. side of Cape Fear River on Lyon Swamp, in Bladen county. Terms easy. For further particulars, apply to the subscriber on the premises, or address to Robinson P. O., Brunswick county, N. C. September 17, 1858.

THE SUBSCRIBER offers for sale 2,500 acres of LAND on the South West side of the Wilmington & Manchester Rail Road, and in the county of Brunswick, immediately adoining the said Road, about 23 miles from Wilmington, ately back of this, and about one quarter of a mile from said get her. Road, 800 to 1000 acres of the finest body of HAMMOCK Jan. 2sth, 1859 LAND in this part of the country, which can be recl Sample flasks, 25 cents; regular sizes, 50 cents and \$1 00. and put in a fine farm at less expense than any land that I know of. It is covered with a growth of Oak, Ash, Poplar, Sweet Gum, Mulbery, and all the other growth of wood usual on fine high or Hammock Land. The balance of said track, and back of the above is a fine SWAMP, with a heavy growth of CYPRESS AND READS OR CANE. At this time carting can be done through any of said Lands. The range for hogs or cattle is the finest I ever saw .-Persons wishing to examine said lands will find me near Westbrook's Post Office. Bla len county, N. C.: and in my absence they will find Mr. John B. Ellis on the land, who J. A. ROBESON. will show it. October 29th, 1858.

Wanted.

NEGROES WANTED. COME ALL YOU THAT WANT LARGE PRICES for NEGROES, and give me a call, or address me at Magnolia, N. C., as I do intend to pay high prices for all likely negroes. Please give me a call soon, as I am now JOHN BARDEN.

NEGROES: NEGROES WANTED:: GENTLEMEN YOUR OLD CUSTOMER IS THE in market for likely Negroes, for which I am determined to pay the highest cash prices. Persons having such GENTLEMEN YOUR OLD CUSTOMER IS YET in market for likely Negroes, for which I am determined for sale would do well to give me a call, or address me at Clinton, N. C. J. A. MCARTHUR.

NEGROES WANTED. THE SUBSCRIBER IS IN MARKET FOR A number of likely Negroes, MEN AND WOMEN, BOYS AND GIRLS, for which the highest cash prices will be paid. Those having such property to dispose of will find it to their advantage to call on the subscriber at Wilmington. DAVID J. SOUTHERLAND.

FARMERS LOOK OUT. ALL WHO WISH TO SELL NEGROS WILL FIND it to their interest to address me at Clinton, or visit me at home, as all who know me know I give exceedingly high prices, and that without jewing or telling that Negros have fallen. I wish to make an investment soon, as I have but little to invest. Address, LUKE A. POWELL. Clinton, Sampson Co., N. C. Aug. 3. - 1-9m.*

Rewards.

\$50 REWARD. RANAWAY FROM PETER RIVES, Guardian fo Mary C. Teel, negro man BEN. Said negro is a dark mulatto, has a large mole on the right side of his nose.

slow spoken, has a down look when spoken to, weighs 160 or 170 fbs., and is about six feet in height. I will give the above reward for the apprehension and delivery of BEN so that I get him. He is no doubt trying to passas a free man.
PETER RIVES, Guardian. Greenville, N. C., Jan. 19th, 1859 \$50,000 REWARD.

The above sum was actually given to my patrons during the year 1858. DUANE RULISON,

Proprietor of the Great Gift Book House, No. 33 South Third Street. Philadelphia, continues the sale of Books as Book. \$800 WORTH OF GIFTS!!! CONSISTING OF Gold and Silver Watches, Fine Gold Jewelry, &c. Will be distributed with every 1000 BOOKS.

The attention of the public is respectfully solicited to the extensive assortment of valuable Standard and Miscellaneous Books, which are offered for sale at the lowest prices GIFTS! GIFTS! GIFTS! GIFTS: FOR EVERY BOOK PUBLISHED AT ONE DOLLAR OR MORE, THE PURCHASER WILL BE ENTITLED TO RECEIVE ONE OF THE FOL-

LOWING ARTICLES: Gold and Silver Watches, Gold Lockets, Ladies' and Gents' Gold Guard Chains, Gold Rings, Cameo Sets, Gold Bracelets, Cameo and Florentine Settings, Ladies' Cameo Breast Pins, ▲ of the Court of Pieas and Quarter Sessions of Duplin Ladies' Florentine Sets, Ladies' Florentine Pins, Ladies' tate to present them within the time prescribed by law, or ter Bosom Pins, Gold Tooth Picks, Ladies' and Gents' Gold Pencils, Ladies' Gold Ear Drops, Eight Day Parlor Time Pieces, Sewing Machines, Pocket Knives, Silver Ware, in-cluding Spoons, Butter Knives, Forks, Cake Baskets, &c.— Also, Miscellaneous Gifts of Gold Jewelry, Gift Books, &c., worth from 25 cents to \$25.

Our New Catalogue for 1859 is sent free for all, upon application. The inducements offered agents are more liberal dreadful and grievous malady called CANCER, or any than those of any other house in this business. Having been in the Publishing and Book Selling business for the last eight and which they offer for sale upon the most reasonable miles West of Society Hill, Darlington District, So. Ca., and | years, my experience enables me to conduct the Gift Enter- | terms. Agents are wanted in every town and county, to whom commissions will be given in books, or a per centage in mo-

ney. For a club of 10 books, I extra book and gift given, on larger orders, commissions are more liberal. For full particulars address, DUANE RULISON, Publisher, 33 South Third St., Philadelphia, Pa. P. S .- In press, and will be issued February Ist, "The ife, Speeches, and Memorials of Daniel Webster," by Sam-

[Jan. 14-3m NOTICE. MERTIFICATE No. 1,342, for ten Shares of Stock in the Wilmington & Weldon Rail Road Company being lost, notice is hereby given that application will be made to the and best assortment of DOUBLE GUNS ever offered President and Directors of said Company, for a renewal of J. W. CROMARTIE, Attorney for

uel Smucker, A. M., a splendidly Illustrated Volume of 550

J. Q. CROMARTIE. Jan. 11, 1859. LL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FOREWARNED against the sum of 'ne Thousand and Fifty Dollars, as the 1 ayment of the said Note will be resisted upon the ground that the

same was improperly obtained from me. S. M. HOUSTON. 22-4t* January 19th, 1859. 900 TO 1000 BALES OF COTTON PER ANNUM. AM STILL MANUFACTURING AT THE ROCKY MT.

Official Notices.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. In Equity. County of Brunswick. Clerk and Master. Receiver of the Estate of S. B. Everett deceased.

ng to the estate of the late Dr. C. B. Whitehead. One of Thomas C. McIlhenny, Thomas Cowan, Wm. H. Dudley, and and Negroes is a good HOUSE CARPENTER, and young. Christopher Dudley, Executors of E. B. Dudley and Samties, before the property is delivered. Also, on the same filed in the county of Brunswick in this case, and is now pending, and that if re does not appear at the next Term of said

be taken against him. S. D. THEUSTON. By order of Court. C. & M. in Equity, Bruns wick co.

STATE OF NOBTH CAROLINA NEW HANOVER COUNTY. WHEREAS, information bath this day been made to us, the undersigned, by the oath of C. B. Miller, that five slaves, his property, (viz :) HARRY, SAM, DAVID, ELIJAH and SIMON, hath run away and lies out hid and mitting depredations to the peaceful inhabitants of said State. These are in the name of the State of North Carolina, to require them, the said slaves forthwith to surrender themselves to their master or other lawful authority, and we do hereby order this proclamation to be published at the Court House door and two other public places of said county, and warn the said slaves that if they do not immediately

and scals, this 25th January, 1859. W. T. J. VANN, J. P., [SEAL.] A. LAMONT, J P., [SEAL.] DESCRIPTIONS. HARRY is stout built, black complexion, about 50 year ld, 5 feet 8 inches high, and weighs about 175 pounds. Sam is thick set, dark complected, about 30 years old, eet 6 inches high, and weighs about 160 pounds.

return to their said master, it is lawful for any person to

tion or impeachment of any crime. Given under our hands

DAVID is slim built, knock kneed, black complexion, about 30 years old, 5 feet 10 inches high, and weighs 160 pounds. ELIJAH is stout built, black complexion, about 25 years old, 5 feet 8 inches high, and weighs 180 lbs. Simon is stout built, cooper color, about 26 years old, a feet 9 inches high, and weighs 170 lbs. WILL GIVE A REWARD of Fifty Dollars for either of

the above negroes, dead or alive, delivered to me or for their confinement in Jail so that I can get them C. B. MILLER. New Hanover Co., Jan. 25th, 1859 22-1yuoo WILL ALSO give a reward of Twenty-five Dollars for my negro woman PHILLIS, who is runaway. She is of black complexion, thick set and about 5 feet high; has

> STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. Sampton County. Richard Page, | Court of Pieas and Quarter Sessions. November Term 1858. John Page, ATTACHMENT.

T APPEARING to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant, John Page, is a non-resident of the State, or so conceals himself that the ordinary process of the law cannot be served upon him. It is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made in the Wilmington Journal for six weeks, notifying said defendant to appear at the next term of this Court, to be held for the County of Sampson, at the Court House in Clinton, on the 3d Monday in February next, and plead, answer, or demur, or judgment final by default will be taken against him, and the property levied upon will be sold to satisfy plaintiffs debt and cost. J. R. BEAMAN, Clerk.

[pr. adv. \$5 62.] Jan. 14th, 1859. STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, ONSLOW COUNTY. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions-September Term, 1858. Christopher McD. Humphrey, Susan Jane Henderson, Lewis E. Humphrey, John B. Humphrey, David J. Humphrey, Sarah A. Humphrey and Elizabeth J. Humphrey, Contested Will.

Lewis B. Humphrey, Executor of Lewis Humphrey, deceased. T appearing to the satisfaction of this Court, that Bazel H. Humphrey, one of the heirs at law and next of kin of Lewis Humphrey, deceased, is a non-resident of this State. It is therefore ordered, that publication be made in the Wilmington Journal for six weeks consecutively, notifying the said Bazel H. Humphrey personally to appear at the next term of said Court, to be held at Jacksonville, on the first

Monday in March next, and become a party thereto, or the Court will proceed to hear the case without respect to him. JASPER ETHERIDGE, Clerk. Jan. 7, 1859. [19-6t-Pr. fee \$5-62] IN EQUITY_HORRY DISTRICT, S. C. whe Administratix of John Readmon. Bill to Marshal Assets

and for Partition. Henry Hardy, et. al. T APPEARING to my satisfaction, that Mary E. Read mon, a party defendant to the above bill, resides beyond he jurisdiction of this Court: It is, on motion of Harliee & Walsh, complainants' Solicitors, ordered, that the said defendant do appear, plead, answer or demur to the bill aforesaid, within three months from the date of this publication, or an order pro confesso may be taken against her.
JNO. R. BEATTY, Comm. in Equity. Commissioner's Office, Nov. 3, 1858.

HILLSBOROUGH, N. C. MILITARY ACADEMY. THIS ACADEMY IS CONDUCTED ON THE plan of the Virginia and South Carolina State Military Institutions. For a circular, address the Superintendent, Col. C. C. Tew, Hillsborough, N. C.

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ing pupils.

| general direction is to the north of east for thirty miles, pur| We shall have lectures and experiments in Natural Science | sumg a very tortuous and sluggish course, with a fall of by an experienced Instructor. Board and farnished rooms, twenty-saven feet, and joins the Haw River at that distance, with fire places, fuel, &c., \$6 per month. English Branches | coming from the north-west to form the Cape Fear River. \$6 to \$15 per session. Languages and Ornamentals on reasonable terms. Board and half the tuition required in advance. The Proprietor, Teachers and Pupi's, dwell together water navigation and for milling purposes. It is subject on er, and eat at the same table. Young Ladies of limited means will be credited for tuition until they can teach and pay for it. Situations guaranteed to such.

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CLINTON FEMALE INSTIUTE. INSTITUTION RESUMED OPERATIONS ON 1 the 13th of September last, under the guidance of the same Faculty and Rules of the last two Sessions. For particulars, see Catalogues, or address L. C. Graves, H. A. BIZZELL, Secretary of Board of Trustees. Dec. 24, 1858.

SCHOOL BOOKS. THE ATTENTION OF THE CITIZENS OF Wilmington, New Hanover and adjoining Counties, is called to the large and extensive assortment of SCHOOL BOOKS recently received by them, MERRRHLL & PIERCE. Sept. 30th, 1858 21-1t-5-tf

MALE AND FEMALE. LEVI BRANSON, A. B., Principal of Male Department. MISS S. L. HAMPTON, in charge of Female Department. THE SESSION IS NOW OPENING FINELY. OUR ACcommodations are good, and we are aiming at a high Board in advance, is \$6 50; Tuition from \$10 to \$15; Orhamentals extra. For Catalogues applied to Lenoir Institute, Lenoir County, N. C., or to W. HENRY CUNNINGGINS, Secretary.

LENOIR COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE.

TO PLANTERS AND FARMERS. PECIAL ATTENTION is directed to the "NATION AL FERTILIZER," prepared of Green Sand Marl, An incal Bones and Fish, manufactured for application according to the analyses of Vegetables, Plants, Cereals, Cotton. Sugar Cane and Tobacco. Unlike Guano, it imparts persisend fertility to the soil. Delivered in New York at \$35 per ton, of 2000 lbs. Orders must state the crop for which it is A trading for a Note given by me to William Houston for wanted. For descriptive Circulars with Analyses, address J. P. C. CANNING. 37 Fulton St., N. Y. Jan. 14, 1959.-20-2m

> Sr. Louis, Jan. 24.—Santa Fe dates to the 5th have been received. Peace has been concluded with the Na-The Neosho mail arrived at Santa Fe on the 2d, having been detained by the slow movements of Lient.
>
> Beale's party. They met no hostile Indians, but signs Beale's party. They met no hostile Indians, but signs and destitute of tossils; the sandstones are fine, with ripple marks resembling those which he beneath the coal of the for the details of this section, I am indebted to the resemble of the sandstones are fine, with ripple marks resembling those which he beneath the coal of the sandstones are fine, with ripple marks resembling those which he beneath the coal of the sandstones are fine, with ripple marks resembling those which he beneath the coal of the sandstones are fine, with ripple marks resembling those which he beneath the coal of the sandstones are fine, with ripple marks resembling those which he beneath the coal of the sandstones are fine, with ripple marks resembling those which he beneath the coal of the sandstones are fine, with ripple marks resembling those which he beneath the coal of the sandstones are fine, with ripple marks resembling those which he beneath the coal of the sandstones are fine, with ripple marks resembling those which he beneath the coal of the sandstones are sandstones are fine, with ripple marks resembling those which he beneath the coal of the sandstones are sandstones. The Neosho mail arrived at Santa Fe on the 2d, havof an approaching outbreak were daily visible. They were evidently only deterred by the strength of the mail company's force.

From New Mexico-A Treaty of Peace.

COMMODORE WILKES REPORT.

SPECIAL MESSAGE FROM THE GOVERNOR. To the Honorable, the General Assembly of the State of North Carolina. I herewith transmit a copy of a report made by Charles Wilkes, Captain in the U. S. Navy, to the Honorable, the Secretary of the Navy, upon the character and resources of

the region of country in the neighborhood of Deep River in this State. WM. H. DUDLEY, ONE OF THE DEFINDANTS IN commission constituted by authority of Congress of the United States to make a survey and take observations of the the northwest and southwest. The southern out-crops are not so distinct or continuous as on the northern sides, yet It will be remembered that Capt. Wilkes was the chief of a Carolina, is hereby notified that a Bill in Fquity has been section of country referred to, with the view of constructing not so distinct or continuous as on the northern sides, yet government workshops upon some point on Deep river. This report embodies the result of the labors of the commission, Court and answer to the same, judgment pro confesso, will and the copy herewith sent has been forwarded to this department by the Hon. Warren Winslow, with the request hat it be laid before the General Assembly.

It will be observed that this report furnishes valuable information touching the mineral resources of the section of country examined by the commission, and such as will prove useful in the consideration of two propositions now before your honorable body—the one affording State aid to a private company to enable them to complete a railroad, now in course of construction, from the town of Fayetteville to the coal fields upon Deep river; and the other devising the means lurking in swamps, woods and other obscure places, com- the State has heretofore embarked. Both of these enterprifor completing the navigation works upon that river, in which ses are designed to develop the rich minerals which are found to exist in that section of country, by affording the means of transportation to the markets of the world, and are such as commend themselves to the attention of the Legisla-

I trust I shall be pardoned for availing myself of this op portunity to make particular reference to subjects already ngaging the attention of your honorable body, but a stern capture them by slaving them or otherwise, without accusasense of public duty, arising from a conviction of the paramount importance to the State of the two enterprises referred to, impels me to recommend them both, earnestly, to your favorable consideration, and they will both prove useful in their respective spheres.

In view of the repeated reliable scientific investigation ade in the country bordering upon Deep River, establishing beyond controversy, both the quality and quantity of the coal and iron there deposited, and which now receive an impressive confirmation by the report of Capt. Wilkes, it is deemed unnecessary to offer further argument to sustain this recommendation.

Fearing lest I may trespass upon the province of your onorable body, I shall refrain from any expression of opinion upon the details of the respective propositions referred to, trusting that some mode may be devised by the Legislature, which will secure the completion of both, and thereby develope one of the chief, if not the first, of our sources of public wea!th. JOHN W. ELLIS. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, Jan. 20th, 1859.

Report of Commodore Wilkes upon the character and resources of the region of country in the neighborhood of Deep River in this State.

Washington, December 30th, 1858. Six: in obedience to your order of the 21st of July, apointing a commission to consist of myself, Chief Engineers and about 2 miles below Maxwell's station. Five or six | some front teeth out, and speaks quick. The above reward | Henry Hunt. D. B. Martin, and Naval Constructor S. M. Pook, hundred acres may be called piney land, and then immedi. will be paid for her safe confinement in Jail so that I can to make a thorough examination of the Deep river country. in the State of North Carolina, and report upon the expediency of establishing, at some point in that State, machine work shops for the construction of engines, boilers &c., for naval vessels, as embraced in a resolution of Congress, April 13th, I have the honor to submit the following

In this examination, I was engaged during the months of August and September, and received every facility and aid which could be desired, from Gov. Bragg and other authorities of the State, by whom we were furnished with the most recent official reports and maps of Professor Emmons, the State Geologist. I have also to acknowledge great assistance and kind hospitalities from the inhabitants of the Deep river country, who united to aid us in our duties, many of them devoting their time exclusively, and affording much local information. Among these, our thanks are due especially to Mr. William McClane, of the Egypt Company, Mr. Evander Mclver, Capt. Bryan, Mr. Clegg, Mr. L. Haughton, Major Morell, and Mr. Cantwell, of Raleigh. All the positions and localities reported upon by others

were visited by us and carefully examined. I feel I should be doing great injustice to Professor Emmons, did I not bear witness to his labors, and the use his several reports have been to me in my examinations—where have differed with him, I have done so with much diffidence, for to his untiring observations, great deference is due. I trust that his valuable labors will not be interrupted, but continued till the whole of the State has been examined. There is certainly no expenditure of money so preferable as that which is applied to the development of the resources of the State, and these examinations to be well and carefully done, require both time and the expenditure of money. Before entering into the details of our examination of the Deep River district, it may be proper to give the extent of the sandstone formation of this part of North Caralina, in

which the coal measures lie. Professor Olmstead of Yale College was the first to define this extent in 1824, and more recently it has been examined by Professor Emmons. They both agree that its northern terminus is near Oxford in Granville county, where it comes to a point. It passes from thence in a southwesterly direction across the State for 120 miles, and has its terminus about six or seven miles within the boundary of South Carolina. The breadth of the formation varies. Between Ruleigh and Chapel Hill, it is reported as being eighteen miles. On the Cape Fear, I found it less than five, which continues for some ten miles to the southward and westward. It then suddenly enlarges to twelve miles, embracing the whole valley of the Deep River district, and is then continued, contracting gradtally, till it passes out of the State near Wadesborough. The rocks which bound this sandstone formation, are the metamorphic states, gueiss and granites; on these the formation reposes; their outcrops are seen with a great dip to the northwest, giving a well defined outline of the sandstone

A particular description of the geographical position of the Deep River country, is deemed necessary from the fact that but little is known of it, even in the Capital of North

from Baleigh, fifteen miles south from Pittsborough, and fifty miles north of Fayetteville. It occupies the very centre of the State, and comprises parts of the counties of Chatham and Moore. It forms an extensive valley, bounded by the Pittsborough hills on the north and east, the Buckhorn hills on the south, and the Carthage hills on the west. This area lies between the Cape Fear River on the east and the Hancock Mills on the west; the head waters of the which take their rise towards Pittsborough on the the north. This direct is about twenty five miles in length by ten miles n width, and embraces an area of some two hundred and fif-

was confined, and this extent is comprised within the limits of the map which accompanies this Report. The Deep Rivertakes its rise in the county of Guilford, flows to the sou h-east through the county of Randolph, with tiful grove, on a commanding eminence, and has a sufficient | til it enters the county of Moore, in the neighborhood of Hancock's Mills, towards which its current is rapid; thence its general direction is to the north of east for thirty miles, pur-The country which it drains comprises an area of 1000 miles, affording an abundant supply of water for its slack casiona y to great freshets in the lower part which overflow not appear to have changed the coal as at Wilcox's. Here its banks to the depth of ten or twelve feet, but owing to the

stuggish flow of the current it passes off without damage to the crops and farms. In our examination of the coal and iron of this district, I must refer to the geological formation, and for the purpose its three natural divisions, viz:

1st. The conglomerate and lower sand-stone. 2nd. The coal measures, including the sand stones of a bles it. drab color, bitumnious shales and slates. 3. The Tertiary and drift. These three occupy the depression or basin in the primi-

space beyond the out crops. In every part of the coal field we have evidence that the onglomerates rest upon the metamorphic slates, gneiss or jection of the "trap dyke." granite. The effects of upheaval, as well as deluvial action. are visible in many palces throughout its extent. In order to define the extent of the basin. I found it necessary to search not only for the out-crop of the coal, but also approach nearest to each other. for the out-crops of 'he underlying as we las the outlying rocks, and assisted by information derived from liable authority, I succeeded in tracing it from one locality to another until I had obtained what I deemed sufficient evidence of the margin of the basin or trough. The following is the course which it tollows-

The line of out-crop of this coal has been traced beginning

near Dye's to the westward of the plantation of Evander grade of scholarship. We hope to meet the educational wants of Eastern Carolina. Thanks to our friends for liberal Melver; turning thence to the N. N. West of his plantation. Molver; turning thence to the N. N. West of his plantation; thence towards the N. East for two and a half miles, and then to the Westward, rossing the Deep River at Mr. Wicker's namentals extra. For Catalogues apply to the Principal at plantation, from which place to the westward, passing through the Farmersville plantation in nearly as raight line. touching the river near the bend opposite Egypt, and contin ing beyond through the Taylor, Haughton, Tyson and Palmer plantations, a distance of seven miles. From the latter to the Bingham plantations, its course is west south west five miles, and thence it passes on a more dark, purplish color, approaching that of a burnt brick. Its From the latter to the Bingham plantations, its course westerly comes through the Murchison and Foushoee plantations, three miles, again crossing the river, and is covered up near the latter by the overlying debris of the rocks. On the south the coal does not out crop, owing to thick covering of the debris of the rocks which have been de-

> of the conglomerates and red sandstones, and the dip and strike of the slates and sandstones over ying the coal measures on the western end to assist us in arriving at the form of th s basin. he southwestern end; several quarries have been worked on southeast, across the range of the sandstone formation of the up towards the Rocky river. state : this is a so observed of the slates and sandstones, the

posited over it. We have therefore, to refer to the out-crops

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a short distance within the basin, as an upper deposit. I think it has no place in the formation of this trough or basin; but it is of recent origin, probably of the tertiary. It lies unconformably to the rocks of the basin, and the beds of pebbly quartz, which in certain localities are found near it, appear to

me to be accumulated drifts from the older and out-lying In all cases where the conglomerate crops out we find the

ower red sandstone accompanying it.

The lower rocks are seen on the south side along the courses of the creeks which flow towards the Deep River, where they they offer abundant evidence of the limit to which the coal must be circumscribed. The rocks have a less and opposite dip, but the strike conforms to the basin. These rocks lie in contact with the primitive formation of metamorphic slates, gneiss and granite, along the Buckhorn range, the whole surface which is strewn with fragmentary quartz.

These rocks he is the primitive formation of metamorphic slates, gneiss and granite, along the Buckhorn range, the whole surface which is strewn with fragmentary quartz. wa' I to Gilmore's Mill on the Patterson's creek, to the north at Evander McIver's mill on the Great Buffalo creek, and at the little Buffalo church; thence to the eastward again, outcropping on the head waters or branches of Lick creek, near Kelley's mills, at the "Sisters" and "Woolly Rock;" thence

to below the mouth of Lick creek, and about a mile above the junction of Buckhorn creek with the Cape Fear river. The conglomerate on the north side is seen at Hense's quary, and then near Jones' Falls, dipping to the eastward, and thence is traced to Ellington's, by Prof. Emmons,* then to the southwestward, to near Z. Wicker's plantation, where it makes a turn to the northwest, towards M. Wicker's, passing between his house and the Deep river, crosses the Deep river near George's creek, and pursues a course to the westward, a short distance to the north of the outcrops of the

coal, and nearly parallel to its course.

Thus I have traced the peculiar outline of the basin or trough, and thereby determined its length and width; the form will be better understood by examining the map on which it is shown. It will thus be seen that from Evander Mc'Iver's to Ellington's, the north and south conglomerates with the red sandstones, approach nearest to each other, and have almost a parallel direction with opposite dips. They are not separated more than 24 miles. It is therefore evident that the older rocks have narrowed the depression, though perhaps not lessened the depth; consequently some of the overlying rocks may be wanting, or thin out as they are observered to do, near this locality.

The topography of the country shows that the outcrops of the conglomerates conform to the highest ridges and follow them almost at a uniform height, leading to the conclusion that at some remote period the whole was deposited at the same time and derived from the same source. It is apparent also, that the debris of the rocks in the upper or most western part of the valley have been carried by the water towards its eastern termination and deposited; thus the valley or lake, (if such it was) has been gradually filled up, and the river finally confined to the channel it now occupies, winding with little fall through the alluvial or drift from ten to fifteen feet below the surface of the valley.

Although the deposite of coal in the Deep River district will not bear a comparison to the vast fields of this mineral in the western States, yet, owing to its position, proximity to market and adaptability to many purposes in the arts, and connected as it is with extensive beds of iron ore, it may be esteemed of great value and interest to the State, as well as of national importance.

The shaft which has been sunk by the Governor's Creek Coal and Iron Company, at Egypt, affords the most reliable evidence of the perpendicular section of the strata, to the depth of four hundred and sixty feet below the surface, and includes the lower coal seam.

This shaft has fully established the existence of several veins of coal as well as veins of valuable iron ores, lying in juxtaposition with the coal. It is situated fifteen hundred feet within the outcrop of coal to the south, and perpendic-

ular to its trend.

The annexed disgram exhibits a vertical section of this shaft, by which each strata may be seen with its approximate thickness or depth. The strata in the shaft of Egypt, however, cannot be taken as a true development of the coalfield—at short distance from it, both east and west, we find the sand stones in thicker masses, and replacing some of the slates exhibited in the section-which shows but a limited development of themit will be seen that the first sand stone met with, is at the depth of 323 feet, 100 feet above the coal, and but one fout in thickness. There are two lower seams, separated by a strata of black slate with iron balls 405 feet deep, and one foot 10 inches, and three feet in thickness.; By this section we are assured of the depth at which the underlying seams of coal are found. Five are seen at the out-crop which unite as they descend and form but four in the shaft. The large or six feet wide seam in the shaft at Egypt is 423 feet

deep. Between the coal seams are found Carbonates of Iron, known by the name of the "Blackband." I think every one must be satisfied from its regularity and the diminution of dip in the distance from the outcrop, some eight or ten degrees, that its seams tend to conform to the shape of the basin or trough.

It appears that the greatest depth of this coal basin is on the northern side, giving cause to believe that this valuable mineral does not extend below such depths as to render its mining both profitable and easy. We may acquire some approximate estimate as to the quantity of coal this basin may contain, by taking the data which our results give of the extent of the basin, viz : Some 75 square miles, which, there is every probability is underlaid by the veins of coal, from which the value of the min-

eral wealth locked up in this district may be readily ealen-

lated. Although we have no actual proof to offer, yet there can be but little doubt that the extent of the coal seams will be found to underlie the whole of the basin. I was very desirous to place the extent beyond question, and had it been in my power, I should have ordered borings to be made, considering it of great importance in a national point of view, but as there was no appropriation made to meet the expense of this examination, it could not be undertaken. I feel it my duty, however, to recommend that a small appropriation be made for this purpose which would establish beyond a doubt the actual extent of this coalfield.

There is no anthracite coal in this field. In some places it is Bituminous, viz: at Tysor's, Palmer's and Wilcox's, where it has undergone, with the slates and beds of iron The Deep River district is situated thirty miles southwest ore, much disturbance, probably by an upheaval, and afterwards been denuded by the action of the River, which has removed the debris of the rocks and exposed to view the shales and slates as far as the plantations of Mr. Alston and Mr. Glegg.

Through the heat of the trap dyke which has been injected nearby, its volatile matter has been driven off, leaving it in a debituminized state, or nearly a natural coke. It corcreeks flowing to the Deep River from the south, and those responds in fracture with the coals of other lacalities in the field, and is known under the appellation of "dry coal" but I have seen none with a concoidal fracture, which the true anthracites have as their distinguishing mark. The "Wilcox seam" is of this character; its outcrop corresty to three hundred square miles. To this our examination ponds in thickness with the upper coal seam. In the neighborhood of the Wilcox place, small seams of

natural coke are found to crop out in juxtaposition with veins of iron ore. In some parts these have undergone great heat, sufficient to change them to scoria. The coal lying to the northward of the Wilcox outgrop, is however unaltered, and similar to the best kinds of coal, affording evidence that the heat of the trap dyke has been confined to a limited space, and effected only a local change in the character and position of the coal along the tine of its strike, which passes through the Evans, Tysor, Palmer and

Haughton plantations, in an E. N. E. direction.

we find the outcrops of the black slates, and ripple marked sandstones, lying within a few hundred feet of each other, with opposite dips and strikes. The position of this outcrop is 150 feet above the plain of Egypt.

The sandstone traced round to the southward of the black of more clearly illustrating and understanding the limits, will state, and is found of great thickness near the conglomerates in the neighborhood of McIver's mill on the Great Buffalo garded, being uncomfortable to the primitive rocks,) under Creek. This sandstone has larger ripple marks, and is more agrillacious than that which underlies the coal in the shaft at Egypt, 450 feet below the surface, but otherwise resem-

There also appears to have been a disturbance near Evan-

der McIver's, and an injection of trap, which, however, does

It will be observed that these two strata which we find in the shaft at Egypt underlying the coal, are here noticed to the southward and eastward of the northern outcrop, and tive formation, the outline of which may be recognized a short space beyond the ont crops.

apparently overlying it; but it is readily seen that they must be the sandstone and black slates of the southern side of the basin. This disturbance probably took place before the in-The black slates pursue a direct course on their strike, and after a considerable distance disappear under the debris of the rocks. It is this locality where the two conglomerates

> I am thoroughly impressed with the belief that coal will be found within the area between McIver's and Jones' Falls, or to the eastward beyond where its outcrop is seen to end. Nearly the whole of this space is now covered with forest. and a deep deposit of drift overlies it, so that no outcrop of the recent or older rocks appear.
>
> The conglomerates consist of quartz, pebbles of various sizes, most of which have undergone much attrition, some

round, other s oblong. These are intermixed with disintegrated slates of the older rocks, consolidated by a cement under great pressure. In some localities the cement is mixed more or less with marly clays, colored red by the oxide of iron, which diminishes their hardmess. With this exception, on the north and south sides, the conglomerates are alike.

At the west end the cement is the strongest, and the rocks are quaried for mill-stones. tecture is even, composed of fine grains of quartz, is a good freestone, and has lew marly layers. The black slates lie next above the red sandstone, and is the rock in which the

shaft at Egypt ends. (CONCLUDED ON 4TH PAGE.)

*The line of the outcrop of the conglomerate from Jones' Falls to Ellington's, and thence to Wicker's, I have adopted from the authority of Professor Emmons' Map. I had no op-The conglomerates are seen to extend beyond the coal at portunity to trace this outline, but I am inclined to believe that there is some error in it, and that the conglomerate Richland creek where the mill stones have been sought for which is seen at Ellington's is the southern outerop of the and found; their direction changes towards the south and basin, and that the northern one passes from Jones' Falls,

+ any of these heights were kindly furnished me by Mr.

Egypt shaft.

The rock which has been termed the upper red sandstone, I have no where encountered, except beyond the margin or strata from various depths.

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